

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Baraga County, Michigan

Annual Financial Report

For the year ended June 30, 2023

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
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For the year ended June 30, 2023

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FINANCIAL SECTION

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

November 1, 2023

The Board of Education
Arvon Township School District

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Arvon Township School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Arvon Township School District, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position, and the respective budgetary comparison for the General Fund, for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Arvon Township School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Arvon Township School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Arvon Township School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Arvon Township School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and other required supplementary information as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Arvon Township School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual: Food Service Special Revenue Fund is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual: Food Service Special Revenue Fund is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Emphasis of Matter

Changes in Accounting Principle

As discussed in Note K to the financial statements, the District adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements* and No. 101, *Compensated Absences* for the fiscal year June 30, 2023. Our opinion is not modified in respect to this matter.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 1, 2023, on our consideration of Arvon Township School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Arvon Township School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Arvon Township School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Certified Public Accountants
Grand Rapids, Michigan

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2023

As management of Arvon Township School District (“the District”), we offer readers of the District’s financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the District’s financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This annual report consists of four parts: Management's Discussion and Analysis (this section), the Basic Financial Statements, Required Supplementary Information, and Supplementary Information. The Basic Financial Statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District:

- The first two statements, the Statement of Net Position, and the Statement of Activities, are *district-wide financial statements* that provide both short-term and long-term information about the District’s overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on individual parts of the District, reporting the District’s operations in more detail than the district-wide statements.
 - ♦ *Governmental funds statements* tell how basic services such as regular and special education were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.

The Basic Financial Statements also include Notes to Financial Statements that explain the information in the Basic Financial Statements and provide more detailed data; Required Supplementary Information includes pension and OPEB information schedules; Other Supplementary Information follows and includes combining and individual fund statements and schedules.

District-wide Statements

The district-wide financial statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The Statement of Net Position includes all of the District’s assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the Statement of Activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two district-wide statements report the District’s net position, and how it has changed. Net position - the difference between the District’s assets, and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources - is one way to measure the District’s financial health or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the District’s net position is an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the District’s overall health, one should consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the District’s property tax-base, economic factors that might influence state aid revenue, and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2023

In the district-wide financial statements, the District's activities are presented as follows:

- Governmental activities: The District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, instructional support, transportation, administration, community services, food service and athletics. State aid and property taxes finance most of these activities.

New Accounting Pronouncements Implemented

The District implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs)*. This Statement enhances the relevance and consistency of information about governments' subscription-based information technology arrangements. In addition, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 101 *Compensated Absences* during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. This Statement will provide a more consistent application for recognizing liabilities related to compensated absences, which is expected to potentially eliminate comparability issues between governments that offer different types of leave and enhance the relevance and reliability of information for compensated absences. See Note K for additional information.

Condensed District-wide Financial Information

The Statement of Net Position provides financial information on the District as a whole.

	2023	2022
Assets		
Current assets	\$ 616,590	\$ 610,712
Net capital assets	152,633	165,895
Total Assets	769,223	776,607
Deferred Outflows of Resources	326,314	119,411
Liabilities		
Current liabilities	45,147	43,410
Long-term liabilities	11,250	10,829
Net pension liability	661,834	354,745
Net OPEB liability	39,093	22,106
Total Liabilities	757,324	431,090
Deferred Inflows of Resources	90,760	213,461
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets	152,633	165,895
Restricted	584	1,689
Unrestricted	94,236	83,883
Total Net Position	\$ 247,453	\$ 251,467

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2023

The Statement of Activities presents changes in net position from operating results:

	2023	2022
Program Revenues		
Charges for services	\$ 2,015	\$ 868
Operating grants	123,423	107,386
General Revenues		
Property taxes	357,916	327,440
State school aid, unrestricted	6,212	3,296
Interest and investment earnings	1,813	742
Other	5,257	621
Total Revenues	496,636	440,353
Expenses		
Instruction	289,363	220,344
Supporting services	186,099	148,233
Food service	8,193	5,269
Community services	-	49
Depreciation - unallocated	16,995	16,654
Total Expenses	500,650	390,549
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	(4,014)	49,804
Net Position, Beginning of Year	251,467	201,663
Net Position, End of Year	\$ 247,453	\$ 251,467

Financial Analysis of the District as a Whole

Total expenses exceeded revenues by \$4,014 on the Statement of Activities, decreasing total net position from \$251,467 at June 30, 2022 to \$247,453 at June 30, 2023. Unrestricted net position increased by \$10,353 to \$94,236 at June 30, 2023. The District's net pension liability, including deferred outflows and inflows of resources, increased by \$23,073 during the fiscal year. In addition, the District's net OPEB liability, including deferred outflows and inflows of resources, decreased by \$28,601 during the fiscal year.

The District's financial position is the product of many factors.

The District's total revenues were \$496,636. Property taxes and unrestricted State aid accounted for most of the District's revenues, contributing 73 percent of the total. The remainder came from State and federal aid for specific programs (25%), interest earnings and other local sources.

The total cost of all programs was \$500,650. The District's expenses are predominantly related to instructing, caring for (pupil services) and transporting students (69 percent). The District's operation and maintenance services accounted for 11 percent of total costs.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2023

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds, focusing on its most significant or "major" funds - not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs. As a general rule, fund balances from one fund are prohibited from being expended on expenditures of another fund.

The District utilizes one kind of fund:

- *Governmental funds:* Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the district-wide statements, additional information following the governmental funds' statements explain the relationship (or differences) between them.

Financial Analysis of the District's Funds

The District uses funds to record and analyze financial information. Arvon Township School District's funds are described as follows:

Major Fund

General Fund

The General Fund is the District's primary operating fund. The General Fund had total revenues of \$495,684, other financing sources of \$129, total expenditures of \$483,524, and other financing uses of \$6,343. The General Fund ended the fiscal year with a total fund balance of \$571,859, up from \$565,913 at June 30, 2022.

Nonmajor Funds

Special Revenue Fund

The Food Service Fund, which administers the hot lunch program of the District, had total revenues of \$823, total other financing sources of \$6,343, and total expenditures of \$8,271. The Food Service Fund ended the fiscal year with a total fund balance of \$584, down from \$1,689 at June 30, 2022.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the District revised the annual operating budget one time after the June, 2022 adoption. Amendments were needed due to:

- Changes were adopted in January 2023 to adjust for additional state/federal funding, staffing adjustments, program adjustments, and anticipated revenue/expenditure changes.
- The original and final budget is presented in the basic financial statements.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2023

- The District, for the first half of the year, budgeted for and anticipated a surplus for this fiscal year. This was due to an increase in federal funding, related primarily to the ESSER III grant.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

By the end of 2023, the District had a \$406,833 investment in a broad range of capital assets, including land, school buildings, furniture and equipment, and administrative offices. (More detailed information about capital assets can be found in Note E in the Notes to Basic Financial Statements.)

At June 30, 2023, the District's investment in capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation), was \$152,633. Capital asset additions totaled \$3,733 for the fiscal year, with accumulated depreciation increasing \$16,995, resulting in a net decrease in the book value of capital assets of \$13,262.

The District's net investment in capital assets, including land, land improvements, buildings and improvements, and furniture and equipment, is detailed as follows:

Land	\$ 1
Land improvements	66,574
Buildings and improvements	79,255
Furniture and equipment	<u>6,803</u>
Net Capital Assets	<u><u>\$ 152,633</u></u>

Long-term Obligations

At year end, the District had no outstanding general obligation bonds.

The District's other obligations include accumulated sick leave. We present more detailed information about long-term liabilities in Note F in the Notes to Basic Financial Statements.

Factors Bearing on the District's Future

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of the following circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

- The District is an "out-of-formula" district and therefore, relies on non-homestead property tax collection as the main source of revenue for operating the district. The District continues the tax levy on non-homestead property of 11 mills for the 2022-2023 school year. The District will review and revise the anticipated tax levy on a continuous and annual basis to best meet the anticipated needs of the District.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2023

- The District's initial approved budget for the 2022-2023 school year projected a surplus. This is the result of anticipated ESSER funds from federal sources. As a stipulation of receiving these funds however, 20% must be allocated to and spent on areas that address the academic impact of lost instructional time due to COVID-19 through evidence-based interventions.
- The District is replacing the handicap access ramp on the rear entrance of the building. Due to the major increase in lumber prices in 2021, the District has delayed this project until lumber prices are more affordable. The District anticipates completion for this project to be completed for the 2023-24 school year.
- Enrollment projections indicate a stable to slight upswing in students. New families have moved into the area and existing residents have children that will be of school age in the next year or two.
- Employee retirement costs paid into the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS), controlled by the State, continues to be a cause for concern into the future. Prior year legislative groups have begun to address this unfunded liability, the fact remains there are less people paying into this system and more people receiving benefits each year, as state-wide decline in students have dictated retirees are not replaced locally on a one-to-one basis. For every dollar paid to employees throughout the year, the District pays a percentage into MPSERS. Addressing the unfunded MPSERS liability is necessary; however, it does reduce the overall available funds to all districts, as this funding dedicates a portion of school aid directly to this item.
- The District continues to optimize revenue and reduce expenditures with collaboration and partnerships, whenever possible and financially beneficial. Collaboration and partnerships are used in areas such as transportation and shared support services for cost effectiveness and revenue opportunities.
- Employment recruitment and retention has risen to a slight concern. Maintaining quality support staff and substitutes at all positions is becoming difficult due to the economic growth within the State. Current wages and benefits can not match the offerings of private sector employers during economic growth and the pool of available, quality, workers is diminished. The District is having to increase its total employment wage/benefit package to recruit and retain staff. If the economy turns, the increased wage/benefit packages may put pressure on future District's budgets, absent State funding growth.

Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide the District's citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Business Office at Arvon Township School District, 21798 Skanee Road, Skanee, MI 49962, or via e-mail arvon@up.net.

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BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2023

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Cash equivalents (Note B)	\$ 595,817
Due from other governmental units (Note C)	20,773
Capital assets not being depreciated (Note E)	1
Capital assets being depreciated, net (Note E)	152,632
Total Assets	769,223
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Deferred pension amounts	251,749
Deferred OPEB amounts	74,565
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	326,314
Liabilities	
Due to other governmental units	19,024
Salaries payable	25,123
Long-term liabilities (Note F):	
Due within one year	1,000
Due in more than one year	11,250
Net pension liability	661,834
Net OPEB liability	39,093
Total Liabilities	757,324
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Deferred pension amounts	7,868
Deferred OPEB amounts	82,892
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	90,760
Net Position	
Net investment in capital assets	152,633
Restricted for:	
Food service	584
Unrestricted	94,236
Total Net Position	\$ 247,453

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Activities
For the year ended June 30, 2023

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes In Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants	
Governmental Activities				
Instruction	\$ 289,363	\$ -	\$ 123,423	\$ (165,940)
Supporting services	186,099	1,192	-	(184,907)
Food service	8,193	823	-	(7,370)
Depreciation - unallocated*	16,995	-	-	(16,995)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 500,650</u>	<u>\$ 2,015</u>	<u>\$ 123,423</u>	<u>(375,212)</u>
General Revenues				
Taxes:				
Property taxes, levied for general operations				357,916
State school aid, unrestricted				6,212
Interest and investment earnings				1,813
Other				5,257
Total General Revenues				<u>371,198</u>
Change in Net Position				(4,014)
Net Position - Beginning of Year				<u>251,467</u>
Net Position - End of Year				<u>\$ 247,453</u>

*This amount excludes direct depreciation expenses of the various programs.

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2023

	General	Nonmajor	Total
Assets			
Cash equivalents (Note B)	\$ 595,233	\$ 584	\$ 595,817
Due from other governmental units (Note C)	20,773	-	20,773
	\$ 616,006	\$ 584	\$ 616,590
Total Assets			
Liabilities and Fund Balances			
Liabilities			
Due to other governmental units	\$ 19,024	\$ -	\$ 19,024
Salaries payable	25,123	-	25,123
	44,147	-	44,147
Fund Balances (Note A)			
Restricted	-	584	584
Unassigned	571,859	-	571,859
	571,859	584	572,443
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances			
	\$ 616,006	\$ 584	\$ 616,590

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to
Net Position of Governmental Activities
June 30, 2023

Total governmental fund balances		\$ 572,443
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The cost of assets is \$406,833 and accumulated depreciation is \$254,200.		152,633
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:		
Accumulated sick leave		(12,250)
Net pension liability and related deferred outflows/inflows of resources are not included as assets/liabilities in governmental funds:		
Net pension liability	\$ (661,834)	
Deferred outflows	251,749	
Deferred inflows	<u>(7,868)</u>	(417,953)
Net OPEB liability and related deferred outflows/inflows of resources are not included as assets/liabilities in governmental funds:		
Net OPEB liability	(39,093)	
Deferred outflows	74,565	
Deferred inflows	<u>(82,892)</u>	<u>(47,420)</u>
Total net position - governmental activities		<u><u>\$ 247,453</u></u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and
Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the year ended June 30, 2023

	General	Nonmajor	Total
Revenues			
Local sources	\$ 366,049	\$ 823	\$ 366,872
State sources	72,766	-	72,766
Federal sources	56,869	-	56,869
Total Revenues	<u>495,684</u>	<u>823</u>	<u>496,507</u>
Expenditures			
Current:			
Instruction	291,501	-	291,501
Supporting services	192,023	-	192,023
Food service	-	8,271	8,271
Total Expenditures	<u>483,524</u>	<u>8,271</u>	<u>491,795</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>12,160</u>	<u>(7,448)</u>	<u>4,712</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Other transactions	129	-	129
Transfers in	-	6,343	6,343
Transfers out	(6,343)	-	(6,343)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(6,214)</u>	<u>6,343</u>	<u>129</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	5,946	(1,105)	4,841
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year	<u>565,913</u>	<u>1,689</u>	<u>567,602</u>
Fund Balances, End of Year	<u>\$ 571,859</u>	<u>\$ 584</u>	<u>\$ 572,443</u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures
and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
to the Statement of Activities
For the year ended June 30, 2023

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds \$ 4,841

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of these assets is capitalized and allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the current period:

	Capital outlays	\$ 3,733	
	Depreciation expense	<u>(16,995)</u>	(13,262)

In the Statement of Net Position, accumulated sick leave is measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid). This year the amount of these benefits earned exceeded the amount paid/used. (1,121)

The changes in net pension liability and related deferred outflows/inflows of resources are not included as revenues/expenditures in governmental funds. (23,073)

The changes in net OPEB liability and related deferred outflows/inflows of resources are not included as revenues/expenditures in governmental funds. 28,601

Total changes in net position - governmental activities \$ (4,014)

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual
For the year ended June 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance With Final Budget
	Original	Final		
Revenues				
Local sources	\$ 362,458	\$ 363,490	\$ 366,049	\$ 2,559
State sources	31,886	46,338	72,766	26,428
Federal sources	124,641	132,928	56,869	(76,059)
Total Revenues	<u>518,985</u>	<u>542,756</u>	<u>495,684</u>	<u>(47,072)</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Basic programs	236,433	243,736	267,935	(24,199)
Added needs	34,397	39,780	23,566	16,214
Supporting services:				
Pupil services	-	-	2,750	(2,750)
Instructional staff services	3,900	3,750	4,864	(1,114)
General administration services	17,610	20,110	23,928	(3,818)
School administrative services	30,192	24,996	25,228	(232)
Business services	32,692	21,751	42,746	(20,995)
Operation and maintenance services	45,291	52,457	52,397	60
Pupil transportation services	55,720	35,700	39,741	(4,041)
Central services	400	400	369	31
Community services	100	100	-	100
Total Expenditures	<u>456,735</u>	<u>442,780</u>	<u>483,524</u>	<u>(40,744)</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>62,250</u>	<u>99,976</u>	<u>12,160</u>	<u>(87,816)</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers out	(8,000)	(8,000)	(6,343)	1,657
Other transactions	-	-	129	129
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(8,000)</u>	<u>(8,000)</u>	<u>(6,214)</u>	<u>1,786</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	54,250	91,976	5,946	(86,030)
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year	<u>565,913</u>	<u>565,913</u>	<u>565,913</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balances, End of Year	<u>\$ 620,163</u>	<u>\$ 657,889</u>	<u>\$ 571,859</u>	<u>\$ (86,030)</u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

Note A – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Arvon Township School District (the “District”) was organized under the School Code of the State of Michigan, and services a population of approximately 10 students. The District is governed by an elected Board of Education consisting of seven members and administered by a Superintendent who is appointed by the aforementioned Board. The District provides a comprehensive range of educational services as specified by state statute and Board of Education policy. These services include elementary education, secondary education, special education, community services and general administrative services. The Board of Education also has broad financial responsibilities, including the approval of the annual budget and the establishment of a system of accounting and budgetary controls.

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to school districts. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

The District’s significant accounting policies are described below.

1. Reporting Entity

The financial reporting entity consists of a primary government and its component units. The District is a primary government because it is a special-purpose government that has a separately elected governing body, is legally separate and is fiscally independent of other state or local governments. Furthermore, there are no component units combined with the District for financial statement presentation purposes, and the District is not included in any other governmental reporting entity. Consequently, the District’s financial statements include the funds of those organizational entities for which its elected governing board is financially accountable.

2. District-wide and Fund Financial Statements

District-wide Financial Statements - The district-wide financial statements (i.e., the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) present financial information about the District as a whole. The reported information includes all of the nonfiduciary activities of the District. The District does not allocate indirect costs and, for the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed. These statements are to distinguish between the *governmental* and *business-type activities* of the District. *Governmental activities* normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, and are reported separately from *business-type activities*, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. The District does not have any *business-type activities*.

The Statement of Net Position is reported on the full accrual, economic resources basis, which recognizes all long-term assets as well as all long-term debt and obligations. The District’s net position is reported in three parts: net investment in capital assets, restricted net position, and unrestricted net position.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. *Program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Property taxes, unrestricted state aid, interest earnings and other items not included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. The General Fund is the District's only major fund. The Food Service Fund is the District's only nonmajor fund.

Fund Financial Statements – Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Fund level statements include a Balance Sheet and a Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances. The Balance Sheet reports current assets, current liabilities, and fund balances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances reports on the sources and uses of current financial resources. This differs from the economic resources measurement focus used to report at the district-wide level. Reconciliations between the two sets of statements are provided separately.

Revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual, i.e., both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures are generally recorded when the liability is incurred if they are paid within 60 days after the end of the current fiscal period. The exception to this general rule is that principal and interest on long-term debt is recognized when due.

Revenues susceptible to accrual are property taxes, state aid, federal and interdistrict revenues and investment income. Other revenues are recognized when received. Unearned revenue arises when potential revenue does not meet both the measurable and available criteria for recognition in the current period. Unearned revenue also arises when resources are received by the District before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the incurrence of the qualifying expenditures.

3. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

District-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the grantor or provider have been met.

The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation allowance approach, which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per student based on a State-wide formula. The foundation allowance is funded from a combination of State and local sources. Revenues from State sources are primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The State portion of the foundation allowance is provided from the State's School Aid Fund and is recognized as revenues in accordance with State law and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are those funds through which most school district functions typically are financed. The acquisition, use, and balances of a school district's expendable financial resources and the related current liabilities are accounted for through governmental funds.

Major Fund:

The *General Fund* is the general operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all financial resources, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are all transactions related to the current operating budget.

Nonmajor Funds:

Special Revenue Funds—Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

School Service Funds—School Service Funds are used to segregate, for administrative purposes, the transactions of a particular activity from regular revenue and expenditure accounts. A school district maintains full control of these funds. The School Service Fund maintained by the District is the Food Service Special Revenue Fund.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted as they are needed.

4. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

State of Michigan Public Act 621 (the Uniform Budgetary and Accounting Act) requires that the General Fund of a school district be under budgetary control and that both budgeted and actual financial results do not incur a deficit. The District has also adopted budgets for its Food Service Special Revenue Fund. A school district's Budget Appropriations Act (the "budget") must be adopted before the beginning of each fiscal year. No violations (dollar deviations) from a district's budget may occur without a corresponding amendment to the budget. A school district has the ability to amend the budget provided that the amendment is prior to the occurrence of the deviation and prior to the fiscal year-end. A school district may also permit the chief administrative or fiscal officer to execute transfers between line items, within defined dollar or percentage limits, without prior approval of the Board of Education. Expenditures may not legally exceed budgeted appropriations at the function level. All appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

The District utilizes the following procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- Starting in the spring, District administrative personnel and department heads work with the Superintendent and Business Manager to establish proposed operating budgets for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1.
- In June, preliminary operating budgets are submitted to the Board of Education. These budgets include proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- Prior to June 30, a public hearing is held to obtain taxpayer comments on the proposed budgets.
- After the budgets are finalized, the Board of Education adopts an appropriations resolution setting forth the amount of the proposed expenditures and the sources of revenue to finance them.
- The original General and Special Revenue Funds budgets were amended during the year in compliance with State of Michigan Public Act 621 (the Uniform Budgetary and Accounting Act).
- Budgets for the General and Special Revenue Fund were adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting, which is consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

5. Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded in order to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation, is employed as an extension of formal budget integration in the governmental funds. There were no substantial encumbrances outstanding at year end.

6. Investments

Investments are recorded at fair value. Investment income is composed of interest and net changes in the fair value of applicable investments.

7. Inventory/Prepaid Items

Inventories are valued at cost (first-in, first-out), and are accounted for using the consumption method. Inventories of the Food Service Fund consist of food, and other nonperishable supplies. Disbursements for inventory-type items are recorded as expenditures at the time of use for each fund. Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the district-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenses/expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

8. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include land, land improvements, buildings and improvements, and furniture and equipment, are reported in the district-wide financial statements. Assets having a useful life in excess of one year and whose costs exceed \$1,000 are capitalized. Capital assets are stated at historical cost or estimated historical cost where actual cost information is not available. Donated capital assets are stated at fair value at the date of donation.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$96,878. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 6,621	\$ 1,480
Changes of assumptions	113,727	—
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	1,552	—
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	60,514	6,388
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date*	69,335	—
Total	\$ 251,749	\$ 7,868

* This amount, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Years Ending June 30	Amount
2024	\$ 49,692
2025	40,980
2026	38,959
2027	44,915

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

Actuarial Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation follows:

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions:

Valuation Date:	September 30, 2021
Actuarial Cost Method:	Entry Age, Normal
Wage Inflation Rate:	2.75%
Investment Rate of Return:	
MIP and Basic Plans (Non-Hybrid):	6.00% net of investment expenses
Pension Plus Plan (Hybrid):	6.00% net of investment expenses
Pension Plus 2:	6.00% net of investment expenses
Projected Salary Increases:	2.75% - 11.55%, including wage inflation of 2.75%
Cost-of-Living Adjustments:	3% annual non-compounded for MIP members
Mortality:	
Retirees:	RP-2014 Male and Female Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables, scaled by 82% for males and 78% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.
Active Members:	RP-2014 Male and Female Employee Annuitant Mortality Tables, scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.
Disabled Retirees:	RP-2014 Male and Female Disabled Annuitant Mortality Tables scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

Notes:

- Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the period 2012 through 2017 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension valuations beginning with the September 30, 2018 valuation. The total pension liability as of September 30, 2022 is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2021 and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study.
- Recognition period for liabilities is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees in years: [4.3922 for non-university employers].
- Recognition period for assets in years: 5.0000.
- Full actuarial assumptions are available in the 2022 MPSERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report found on the ORS website at (www.michigan.gov/orsschools).

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return on Investments

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan’s target asset allocation as of September 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

Investment Category	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Domestic Equity Pools	25.0%	5.1%
Private Equity Pools	16.0%	8.7%
International Equity Pools	15.0%	6.7%
Fixed Income Pools	13.0%	(0.2)%
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0%	5.3%
Absolute Return Pools	9.0%	2.7%
Real Return/Opportunistic Pools	10.0%	5.8%
Short-term Investment Pools	2.0%	(0.5)%
Total	100.0%	

*Long-term rates of return are net of administrative expenses and 2.2% inflation.

Rate of Return

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2022, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expense, was (4.18)%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Discount Rate

A discount rate of 6.0% was used to measure the total pension liability (6.0% for the Pension Plus Plan , 6.0% for the Pension Plus 2 Plan, hybrid plans provided through non-university employers only). This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 6.0% (6.0% for the Pension Plus Plan, 6.0% for the Pension Plus 2 plan). The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

Sensitivity of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.0%, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher:

	1% Decrease 5.0%	Current Single Discount Rate Assumption 6.0%	1% Increase 7.0%
District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 873,376	\$ 661,834	\$ 487,515

Michigan Public School Employees’ Retirement System (MPERS) Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Michigan Public School Employees’ Retirement System September 30, 2022 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report, available here: (www.michigan.gov/orsschools).

Payables to the Michigan Public School Employees’ Retirement System (MPERS)

Payables to the pension plan totaling \$10,464 at June 30, 2023 arise from the normal legally required contributions based on the accrued salaries payable at year end, expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources.

Note H – Other Postemployment Benefits

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPERS or “System”) is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. The board consists of twelve members— eleven appointed by the Governor and the State Superintendent of Instruction, who serves as an ex-officio member.

The System’s health plan provides all eligible retirees with the option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees’ Retirement Act (1980 PA 300 as amended).

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State Treasurer serves as the investment officer and custodian for the System.

The System’s financial statements are available on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage, which, through 2012, was funded on a cash disbursement basis. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree healthcare recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP Graded plan members) the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008 (MIP-Plus plan members) have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date. Dependents are eligible for healthcare coverage if they meet the dependency requirements set forth in Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended.

Retiree Healthcare Reform of 2012

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's transition date, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above, or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions were deposited into their 401(k) account.

Contributions and Funded Status

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of active and retired members. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer OPEB contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of the September 30, 2021 valuation will be amortized over a 17-year period beginning October 1, 2021 and ending September 30, 2038.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

The schedule below summarizes OPEB contribution rates in effect for fiscal year ended September 30, 2022:

OPEB Contribution Rates:

Benefit Structure	Member	District
Premium Subsidy	3.0%	8.09%
Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF)	0.0 %	7.23%

Required contributions to the OPEB plan from the District were \$19,010 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Proportionate Share of Reporting Unit's Net OPEB Liability

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$39,093 for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of September 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 2021. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required OPEB contributions to the System during the measurement period by the percent of OPEB contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2022 the District's proportion was 0.00184568%, which was an increase from 0.00144829% at September 30, 2021.

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized an OPEB credit of \$11,962. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ —	\$ 76,568
Changes of assumptions	34,845	2,837
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	3,055	—
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	20,546	3,487
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date*	16,119	—
Total	\$ 74,565	\$ 82,892

* This amount, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2024.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Years Ending June 30	Amount
2024	\$ (11,685)
2025	(10,337)
2026	(9,124)
2027	2,765
2028	3,076
Thereafter	859

Actuarial Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation follows:

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions:

Valuation Date:	September 30, 2021
Actuarial Cost Method:	Entry Age, Normal
Asset Valuation Method:	Fair Value
Wage Inflation Rate:	2.75%
Investment Rate of Return:	6.00% net of investment expense
Projected Salary Increases:	2.75% - 11.55%, including wage inflation of 2.75%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rate:	Pre-65 - 7.75% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 15; 3.0% Year 120 Post-65 – 5.25% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 15; 3.0% Year 120
Mortality:	
Retirees:	RP-2014 Male and Female Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables, scaled by 82% for males and 78% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.
Active Members:	RP-2014 Male and Female Employee Annuitant Mortality Tables, scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.
Disabled Retirees:	RP-2014 Male and Female Disabled Annuitant Mortality Tables scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

Other Assumptions:

Opt Out Assumptions:	21% of eligible participants hired before July 1, 2008 and 30% of those hired after June 30, 2008 are assumed to opt out of the retiree health plan.
Survivor Coverage:	80% of male retirees and 67% of female retirees are assumed to have coverages continuing after the retiree's death.
Coverage Election at Retirement:	75% of male and 60% of female future retirees are assumed to elect coverage for one or more dependents.

Notes:

- Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the period 2012 through 2017 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual OPEB valuations beginning with the September 30, 2018 valuation. The total OPEB liability as of September 30, 2022 is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2021 and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study.
- Recognition period for liabilities is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees in years: [6.2250 for non-university employers].
- Recognition period for assets in years: 5.0000.
- Full actuarial assumptions are available in the 2022 MPSERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report found on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return on Investments

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the OPEB plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2022, are summarized in the following table:

Investment Category	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Domestic Equity Pools	25.0%	5.1%
Private Equity Pools	16.0%	8.7%
International Equity Pools	15.0%	6.7%
Fixed Income Pools	13.0%	(0.2)%
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0%	5.3%
Absolute Return Pools	9.0%	2.7%
Real Return/Opportunistic Pools	10.0%	5.8%
Short-term Investment Pools	2.0%	(0.5)%
Total	100.0%	

* Long-term rates of return are net of administrative expenses and 2.2% inflation.

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

Rate of Return

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2022, the annual money-weighted rate of return on OPEB plan investments, net of OPEB plan investment expense, was (4.99)%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Discount Rate

A discount rate of 6.0% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.0%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.00 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher:

	1% Decrease 5.0%	Current Discount Rate 6.0%	1% Increase 7.0%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 65,574	\$ 39,093	\$ 16,792

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using assumed trend rates, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher:

	1% Decrease	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 16,370	\$ 39,093	\$ 64,599

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued 2022 MPSERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report, available on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Payables to the OPEB Plan

Payables to the OPEB plan totaling \$1,981 at June 30, 2023 arise from the normal legally required contributions based on the accrued salaries payable at year end, expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources.

Note I – Risk Management and Employee Benefits

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The District has purchased commercial insurance for property loss, errors and omissions, workers' compensation, health benefits, and dental and vision benefits provided to employees. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage in fiscal year 2022-23, and as of year ended June 30, 2023, there were no material pending claims against the District.

Note J – Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability

The following District funds had actual revenues deficient of final budgeted amounts, and expenditures exceed final budgeted amounts for the year ended June 30, 2023, as follows:

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General Fund			
Revenues:			
Federal sources	\$ 132,928	\$ 56,869	\$ (76,059)
Expenditures:			
Instruction:			
Basic programs	243,736	267,935	(24,199)
Supporting services:			
Pupil services	-	2,750	(2,750)
Instructional staff services	3,750	4,864	(1,114)
General administrative services	20,110	23,928	(3,818)
School administrative services	24,996	25,228	(232)
Business services	21,751	42,746	(20,995)
Pupil transportation services	35,700	39,741	(4,041)

The District has an unrestricted net position of \$94,236 as of June 30, 2023. This net position resulted primarily from the net pension liability of \$417,953 and net OPEB liability of \$47,420 (net of deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to the plan).

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

Note K – New Accounting Pronouncements Adopted

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs)* was adopted by the District during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. This statement enhances the relevance and consistency of information about governments' SBITAs by requiring recognition of right-to-use subscription assets and a corresponding subscription liability. Upon implementation, The District was not required to recognize a right-to-use subscription asset or subscription liability as of July 1, 2022. Net position as of July 1, 2022 was not required to be restated as a result of implementing the Statement.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences* was adopted by the District during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. This statement amends the existing requirement to disclose the gross increases and decreases in a liability for compensated absences to allow governments to disclose only the net change in the liability. In addition, governments are no longer required to disclose which governmental funds typically have been used to liquidate the liability for compensated absences.

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
MPSERS Cost-sharing Multiple-employer Plan
June 30, 2023

	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2022</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2021</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.00175979%	0.00149837%	0.00151883%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 661,834	\$ 354,745	\$ 521,735
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 192,864	\$ 136,755	\$ 130,305
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	343.16%	259.40%	400.40%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	60.77%	72.60%	59.72%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of September 30 of the preceding year.

Note: GASB Statement No 68 was implemented in fiscal year 2015. This schedule is being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

<u>Year Ended June 30, 2020</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2019</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2018</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2017</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2015</u>
0.00155000%	0.00152000%	0.00150000%	0.00141000%	0.00122000%	0.00129000%
\$ 512,718	\$ 457,444	\$ 389,354	\$ 352,295	\$ 299,641	\$ 284,327
\$ 134,797	\$ 129,175	\$ 125,897	\$ 125,054	\$ 105,628	\$ 121,083
380.36%	354.13%	309.26%	281.71%	283.68%	234.82%
60.31%	62.36%	64.21%	63.27%	63.17%	66.20%

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability
MPSERS Cost-sharing Multiple-employer Plan
June 30, 2023

	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2022</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2021</u>
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.00184568%	0.00144829%	0.00145126%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 39,093	\$ 22,106	\$ 77,748
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 192,864	\$ 136,755	\$ 130,305
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	20.27%	16.16%	59.67%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	83.09%	87.33%	59.44%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of September 30 of the preceding year.

Note: GASB Statement No 75 was implemented in fiscal year 2018. This schedule is being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

<u>Year Ended June 30, 2020</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2019</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2018</u>
0.00153000%	0.00152000%	0.00148000%
\$ 109,538	\$ 120,718	\$ 131,757
\$ 134,797	\$ 129,175	\$ 125,897
81.26%	93.45%	104.65%
48.46%	42.95%	36.39%

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of District Pension Contributions
MPSERS Cost-sharing Multiple-employer Plan
June 30, 2023

	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2022</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2021</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 76,182	\$ 61,061	\$ 43,824
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>76,182</u>	<u>61,061</u>	<u>43,824</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 192,056	\$ 188,009	\$ 135,740
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	39.67%	32.48%	32.29%

Note: GASB Statement No 68 was implemented in fiscal year 2015. This schedule is being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

<u>Year Ended June 30, 2020</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2019</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2018</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2017</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2015</u>
\$ 25,468	\$ 23,977	\$ 23,203	\$ 23,661	\$ 21,459	\$ 22,662
<u>25,468</u>	<u>23,977</u>	<u>23,203</u>	<u>23,661</u>	<u>21,459</u>	<u>22,675</u>
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (13)</u>
\$ 135,630	\$ 134,111	\$ 129,336	\$ 125,175	\$ 109,880	\$ 102,222
18.78%	17.88%	17.94%	18.90%	19.53%	22.18%

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of District OPEB Contributions
MPSERS Cost-sharing Multiple-employer Plan
June 30, 2023

	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2022</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2021</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 19,010	\$ 16,259	\$ 9,698
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>19,010</u>	<u>16,259</u>	<u>9,698</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 192,056	\$ 188,009	\$ 135,740
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	9.90%	8.65%	7.14%

Note: GASB Statement No 75 was implemented in fiscal year 2018. This schedule is being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

<u>Year Ended June 30, 2020</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2019</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2018</u>
\$ 9,770	\$ 10,350	\$ 9,196
<u>9,770</u>	<u>10,350</u>	<u>9,196</u>
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
\$ 135,630	\$ 134,111	\$ 129,336
7.20%	7.72%	7.11%

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
June 30, 2023

Note A - Net Pension Liability and Contributions

Changes of benefit terms: There were no changes of benefit terms in 2022-23.

Changes of assumptions: There were no changes of benefit assumptions in 2022-23.

Note B - Net OPEB Liability and Contributions

Changes of benefit terms: There were no changes of benefit terms in 2022-23.

Changes of assumptions: There were no changes of benefit assumptions in 2022-23.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Food Service Special Revenue Fund
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual
For the year ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
Revenues			
Local Sources	\$ 700	\$ 823	\$ 99
Expenditures			
Current:			
Food service	<u>7,970</u>	<u>8,271</u>	<u>(301)</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>(7,270)</u>	<u>(7,448)</u>	<u>(178)</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Transfers in	<u>8,000</u>	<u>6,343</u>	<u>(1,657)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	730	(1,105)	(1,835)
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year	<u>1,689</u>	<u>1,689</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balance, End of Year	<u><u>\$ 2,419</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 584</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (1,835)</u></u>

INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON
INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER
MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

November 1, 2023

The Board of Directors
Arvon Township School District

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Arvon Township School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 1, 2023.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Arvon Township School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Arvon Township School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We identified a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2023-001 that we consider to be a material weakness.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

District's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Arvon Township School District's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Arvon Township School District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Certified Public Accountants
Grand Rapids, Michigan

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
June 30, 2023

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: *Unmodified*

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? X Yes No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? Yes X None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

 Yes X No

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported on accordance with the Uniform Guidance?

 Yes X No

ARVON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued)
June 30, 2023

Section II - Financial Statement Audit Findings

2023-001 Material Weakness in Internal Controls over Financial Reporting

Condition: Account reconciliations were not performed or were otherwise ineffective in correcting necessary misstatements in the financial records of the District during the fiscal year, or as part of year-end closing. This led to significant auditor-proposed adjustments in the audit that were, in total, material to the financial statements as a whole.

Criteria: To maintain adequate internal controls and proper financial reporting, best practices dictate that all balance sheet accounts be reconciled and adjusted on a routine basis. Furthermore, Section V of the Michigan Public School Accounting Manual indicates that a “District must have a system that provides for the design, implementation and maintenance of effective control-related policies and procedures”, among other requirements that support a strong internal control environment.

Cause: Internal controls the District had in place were inefficient in identifying this condition.

Effect: Without completing and reviewing reconciliations in a timely manner, inaccurate financial information may be used for management decisions and reporting.

Context: Receivables, payroll accruals, and other balance sheet accounts were not reconciled, and in some cases not recorded, on a timely basis throughout the fiscal year. This led to significant audit journal entries, necessary to adjust related accounts to the correct balances at June 30, 2023. In addition, multiple audit entries were needed to properly reflect the modified accrual basis of accounting.

Recommendation: The District should implement internal controls that include timely and consistent account reconciliations.

District’s Response: The District agrees with the finding and will develop internal control procedures necessary to correct the condition.



21798 Skanee Rd, Skanee, MI 49962 Ph. 906-524-7336 | Fax 906-524-7394

October 31, 2023

Hungerford Nichols
2910 Lucerne Dr SE
Grand Rapids, MI 49546

Attention To:
Hungerford Nichols

Finding Number: 2023-001

Responsible Party: Office Manager

Corrective Action: Management agrees with the findings of the audit and is in the process of implementing the recommendations made by Hungerford Nichols. We have been advised to have a more strict routine in some of the reconciliation processes monthly and advised to have a past employee assist in performing certain procedures to guarantee that things are being done in a consistent manner. Turnover in the office manager position did not help with this problem. We have already started having our past office manager come into Arvon and help with some additional training. We will be asking her to provide her input on how we can avoid these issues moving forward and be more diligent in making sure the proper channels are set in place to resolve this. Internal controls that include timely and consistent reconciliations will also be helpful in fixing this situation.

Anticipated completion date: Immediately.

Respectfully,

Tammy Hollon
Office Manager
Arvon Township School
906-524-7336

November 1, 2023

The Board of Education
Arvon Township School District
Ontonagon County, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Arvon Township School District for the year ended June 30, 2023. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards (and Government Auditing Standards and the Uniform Guidance), as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our letters to you dated August 18, 2023. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

Significant Audit Matters

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by Arvon Township School District are described in the notes to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during the year ended June 30, 2023. We noted no transactions entered into by the governmental unit during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the Government-Wide financial statements were:

Management's estimate of the liability of the payout for the employee compensated absences upon their retirement is based on expected payout. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the balance of compensated absences in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Management's estimate of the lives of capital assets. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the estimated life span of the capital assets in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole. Certain amounts included in capital assets have been estimated by appraisers based on historical information for assets placed in service prior to implementation of GASB Statement No. 34.

Certain financial statement disclosures are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statement users. The most sensitive disclosures affecting the financial statements were related to the District's share of the net pension and net OPEB liabilities related to GASB Statements No. 68 and 75.

The disclosure of the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability in the Notes to the financial statements were recorded as of June 30, 2023 based on information received from the Michigan Office of Retirement Services. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop these liabilities in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. Significant adjustments derived from the audit process are detailed as follows:

General Fund:

- \$6,722 to reverse prior year revenue recorded in the current year
- \$6,722 to clear prior year receivables
- \$11,675 to record current year revenue from state aid that was unrecorded
- \$14,160 to reverse prior year expenditures recorded in the current year
- \$14,160 to reverse prior year payroll accruals
- \$44,147 to record current year payroll accruals and 147c(1-2) due to the state

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a financial accounting, reporting or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated November 1, 2023.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matter, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the governmental unit's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Other Matters

We applied certain limited procedures to the Management's Discussion and Analysis and Schedules related to the Proportionate Share and Contributions of the District's Net Pension Liability, which are required supplementary information (RSI) that supplements the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

We were engaged to report on combining and individual fund statements and schedules, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. With respect to this supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

Other Comments

The District General Fund balance increased by \$5,946 to \$571,859 at June 30, 2023. This balance represents approximately 126.86 percent of the District's 2023-24 expenditure budget. Maintaining a fund balance of at least 10 to 20 percent of the ensuing year's expenditure budget is advisable for Arvon Township School District. This gives the District more stable operating funds during the year helps avoid or reduce the necessity of borrowing for short-term cash flow purposes and acts as a buffer against the uncertainty of state aid revenues accruing to the District.

Closing

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Arvon Township School District Board of Education and management and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties. We have furnished a copy of this letter to the Michigan Departments of Education and Treasury as an enclosure with the audited financial statements as required by the State of Michigan.

Hungerford Nichols

Certified Public Accountants